

Towards global EFTs

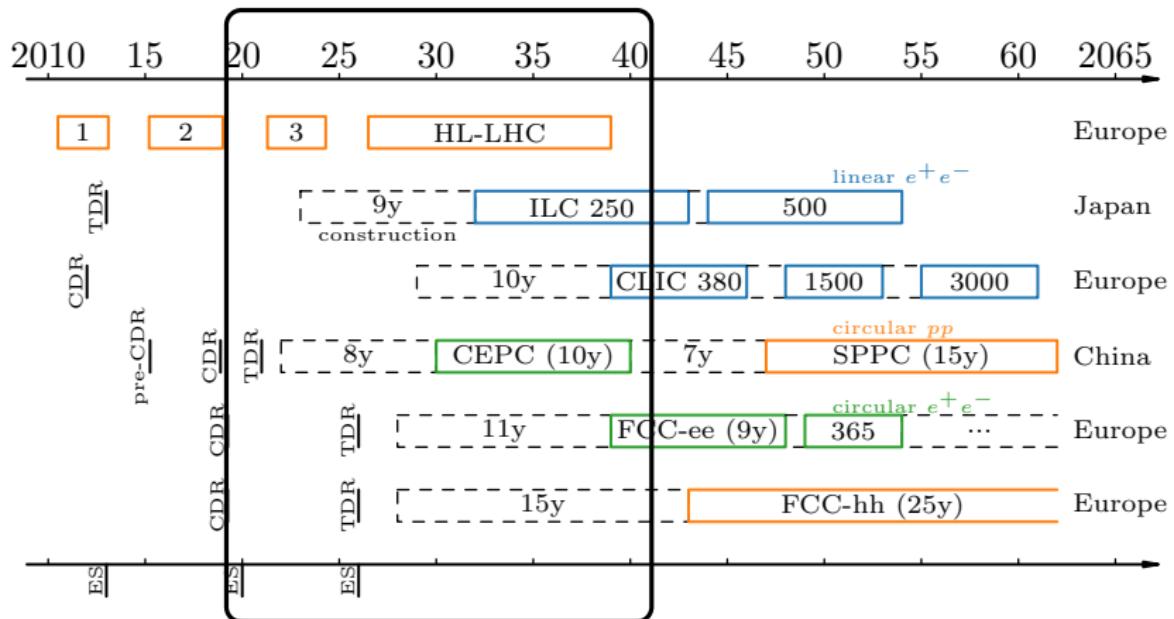
Gauthier Durieux
(Technion)

21 July 2020
Snowmass Energy Frontier Workshop



The energy frontier in the next 20 years:

- high-luminosity LHC in Europe: 14 TeV
- future lepton colliders in Asia: 90–250 GeV
- no 100 TeV machine yet

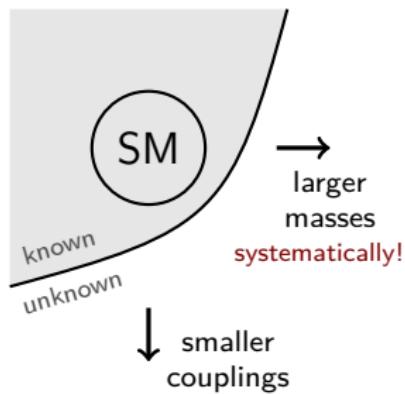


more precision than energy.

SMEFT is ideal to interpret precise measurements

remarkably parametrizes all the heavy unknown

(...) if one writes down [with given fields] the most general possible Lagrangian, including all terms consistent with assumed symmetry principles, (...) the result will simply be the most general possible S-matrix consistent with analyticity, perturbative unitarity, cluster decomposition and the assumed symmetry. [Phenomenological Lagrangians, Weinberg '79]

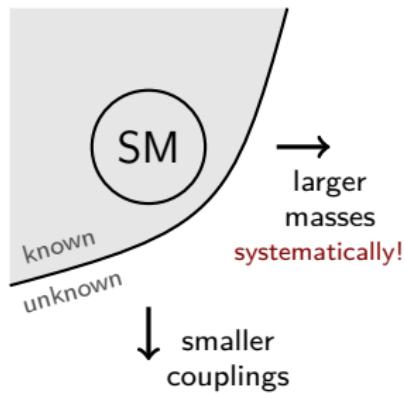


SMEFT is ideal to interpret precise measurements

remarkably parametrizes all the heavy unknown

provided it is treated globally

- considering all operators simultaneously
 - up to a given order
 - within consistent restrictive assumptions
- combining measurements



Challenges

- make precise interpretations
- cover multidimensional parameter spaces
- combine measurements (observables, processes, sectors)

vs. common experimental practice

independent physics groups
highly tailored analyses
maximally probing one or two parameters
difficult to combine cleanly (for th. and exp.)

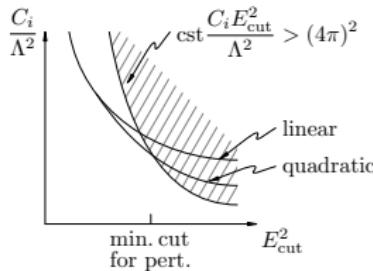
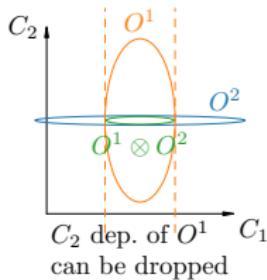
Community efforts

Top-quark EFT standards

- ▶ fix reference notation and conventions
 - simplify the dependence of top processes at the LHC
 - avoid confusion, ease comparisons and combinations
 - provide benchmark dependences

- ▶ tackle the multidimensional challenge gradually
 - prioritize the exploration of flavour structures
 - define relevant contributions to observables from existing constraints
 - gather indicative limits

- ▶ discuss global analysis strategies
 - provide an example of re-interpretable approach
 - request experimental outputs, e.g.
 - both linear and linear+quadratic dim-6 results
 - as function of the energy probed



Validation agreement for EFT implementations

- ▶ protocol for precise, pairwise and decentralized comparisons
 - flexible to cover to a wide diversity of implementations
 - exploiting standard MC formats for information exchange
 - implemented in a `madgraph plugin` for UFO models
 - possible loop-level extension
- ▶ recommend establishing dictionaries between implementations
 - e.g. in `rosetta` or `wcxf-python`
- ▶ reference existing implementations and public cross-validations

LHC EFT WG

Conveners

ATLAS

Nicolas Berger (HXSWG contact)
Nuno Castro (TOP WG contact)
Kristin Lohwasser (EW WG contact)
Pierre Savard

CMS

Florencia Canelli (TOP WG contact)
Pietro Govoni (EW WG contact)
Andrei Gritsan
Giovanni Petrucciani (HXSWG contact)

Theory

Ilaria Brivio
Sally Dawson
Jorge de Blas (HXSWG contact)
Céline Degrande (EW WG contact)
Gauthier Durieux
Admir Greljo
Eleni Vryonidou (TOP WG contact)

Mailing list [lhc-eftwg](#)
and webpage

Possible themes

disorganised set of
suggestions collected
at 17 Apr meeting

- a. Experimental outputs & analysis strategy for re-interpretability (later/differently)
 - i. See LHC re-interpretation forum: [indico](#)
 - ii. Standard format/platform
 - iii. Define fiducial regions across experiments, EFT-optimized
 - iv. Unfolding, forward folding, recast through reweighting, etc.
- b. Predictions: validation, assumptions, guidance, interplay
 - i. See validation note [1906.12310]
 - ii. Common MC generation / settings
- c. Higher-order corrections in SM couplings: inputs, schemes, benchmarks
- d. Unstable particles
- e. Benchmark/compare fits
 - i. TH/EXP systematics, correlations, fitting, etc.
 - ii. Recommendations for inputs and outputs
 - iii. Common WG fit?
- f. EFT validity assessment
- g. Prescription for theory uncertainties
- h. Truncation quadratic dependences, double insertions, dim-8
- i. Matching to specific models, BSM-driven subsets of operators, benchmarks
- j. Standard basis/notation/normalization, or sets
 - i. Streamline translations
 - ii. Flavour assumptions, CP
 - iii. Define scenarios
- k. TH constraints (unitarity, positivity, etc.)
- l. EFT in backgrounds: final-state driven instead of sig-bgd, statistical model
- m. EFT in PDFs, α_s , shower and hadronization
- n. Study observable & process sensitivities and complementarities
 - i. Go differential, optimized observables, spin density matrices
 - ii. Energy growing effects
- o. Perform more global studies of $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$, $pp \rightarrow hh$, etc.
- p. Beyond SMEFT
 - i. Pseudo-observables
 - ii. Non-linear EFT
 - iii. Singlet-extended, dark matter, etc.
 - iv. Exotic Higgs decays (invisible, untagged, etc.)
 - v. Non-decoupling (scalar, etc.)
- q. EFT results for non-HEP audience
- ...

Higher orders

automated (mostly in QCD, matched to shower)

- $pp \rightarrow VV$ [Dixon, Kunszt, Signer '99] [Melia, Nason, Röntsch, Zanderighi '11] [Baglio, Dawson, Lewis '17, '18, '19]
- top FCNCs [UFO](#) [Degrande, Maltoni, Wang, Zhang '14] [Durieux, Maltoni, Zhang '14]
- top chromo-dipole [Franzosi, Zhang '15]
- top single production [Zhang '16] [de Beurs, Laenen, Vreeswijk, Vryonidou '18]
- $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}Z, gg \rightarrow ZH$ [Bylund, Maltoni, Vryonidou, Zhang '16]
- $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}H, gg \rightarrow Hj, HH$ [Maltoni, Vryonidou, Zhang '16]
- $pp \rightarrow HV$ [Degrande, Fuks, Mawatari, Mimasu, Sanz '16] [Alioli, Dekens, Girard, Mereghetti '18]
- Higgs gluon fusion [Grazzini, Ilnicka, Spira, Wiesemann '16] [Deutschmann, Duhr, Maltoni, Vryonidou '17]
- top single production with Z, H [Degrande, Maltoni, Mimasu, Vryonidou, Zhang '18]
- triple gluon [UFO](#) [Hirshi, Maltoni, Tsrikos, Vryonidou '18]
- QCD in top & EW & Higgs [SMEFT@NLO](#) [Degrande, Durieux, Maltoni, Mimasu, Vryonidou, Zhang, 'xx]
- EW top loops in Higgs & EW [Vryonidou, Zhang '18] [Durieux, Gu, Vryonidou, Zhang '18]

analytic

- $q\bar{q}q\bar{q}$ in dijet [Gao, Li, Wang, Zhu, Yuan '11]
- $q\bar{q}t\bar{t}$ in $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ [Shao, Li, Wang, Gao, Zhang, Zhu '11]
- top decays [Zhang '14] [Boughezal, Chen, Petriello, Wiegand '19]
- $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma, VV, \gamma Z$ [Hartmann, Trott '15] [Ghezzi, Gomez-Ambrosio, Passarino, Uccirati '15] [Dawson, Giardino '18]
[Dedes, Paraskevas, Rosiek, Suxho, Trifyllis '18] [Dawson, Giardino '18] [Dedes, Suxho, Trifyllis '19]
- $h \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ [Gauld, Pecjak, Scott '16] [Cullen, Pecjak, Scott '19]
- Z, W decays [Hartmann, Shepherd, Trott '16] [Dawson, Ismail, Giardino '18, '18, '19]

Present constraints

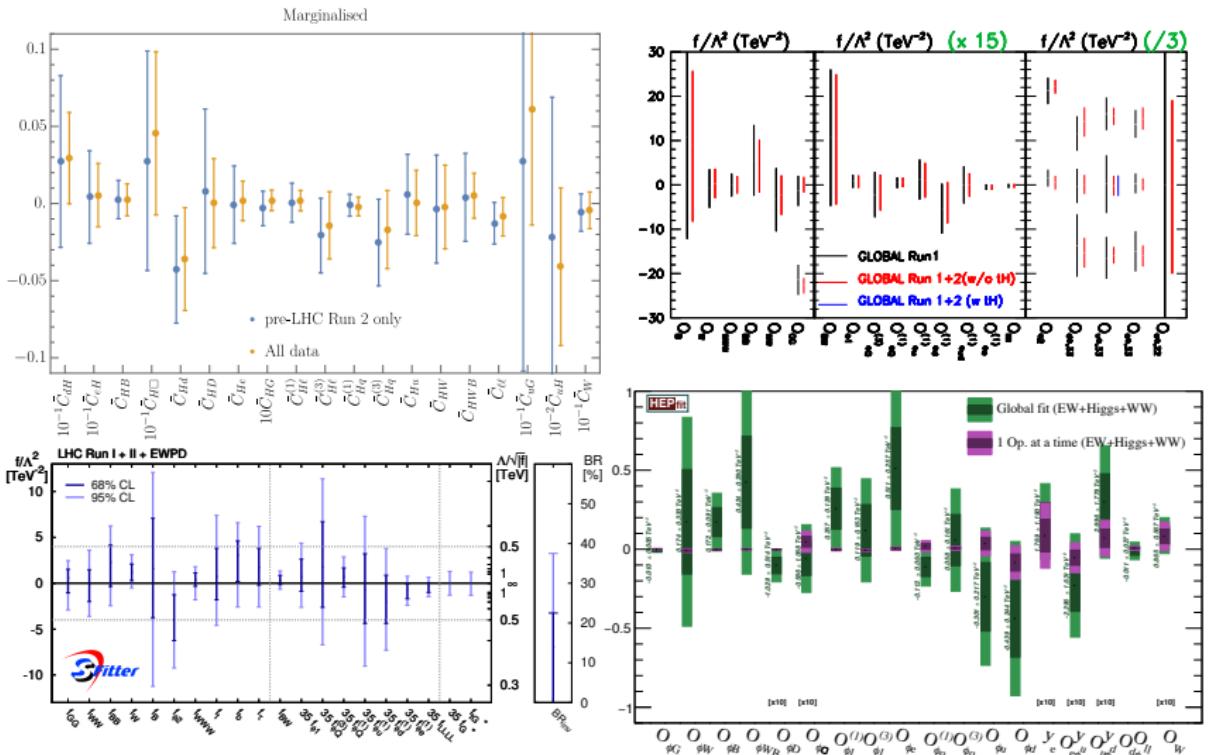
Higgs & EW (present)

[Ellis, Murphy, Sanz, You '18]

[Almeida, Alves, Rosa-Agostinho, Eboli, Gonzalez-Garcia '18]

[Biekötter, Corbett, Plehn '18]

[de Blas, Ciuchini, Franco, Mishima, Pierini, Reina, Silvestrini 'xx]



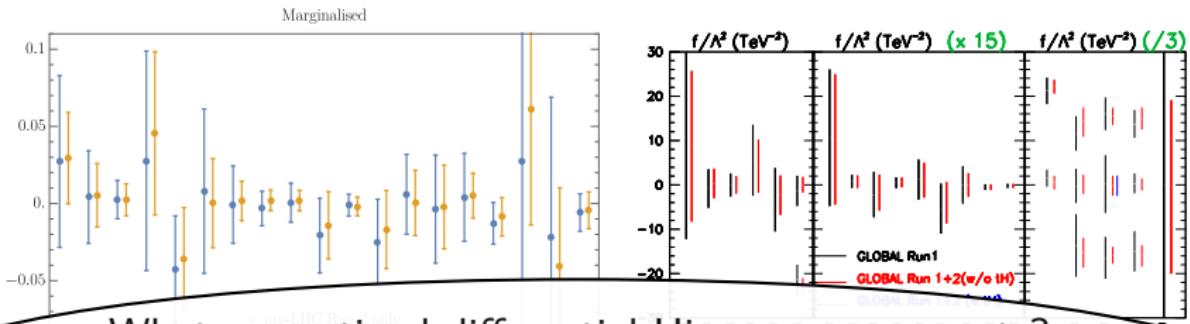
Higgs & EW (present)

[Ellis, Murphy, Sanz, You '18]

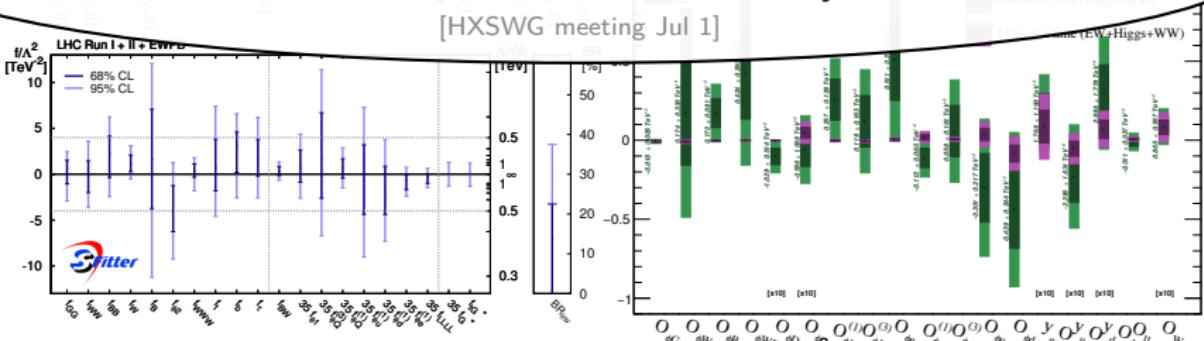
[Almeida, Alves, Rosa-Agostinho, Eboli, Gonzalez-Garcia '18]

[Biekötter, Corbett, Plehn '18]

[de Blas, Ciuchini, Franco, Mishima, Pierini, Reina, Silvestrini 'xx]



What are optimal differential Higgs measurements?
How to extend STXS to decays?

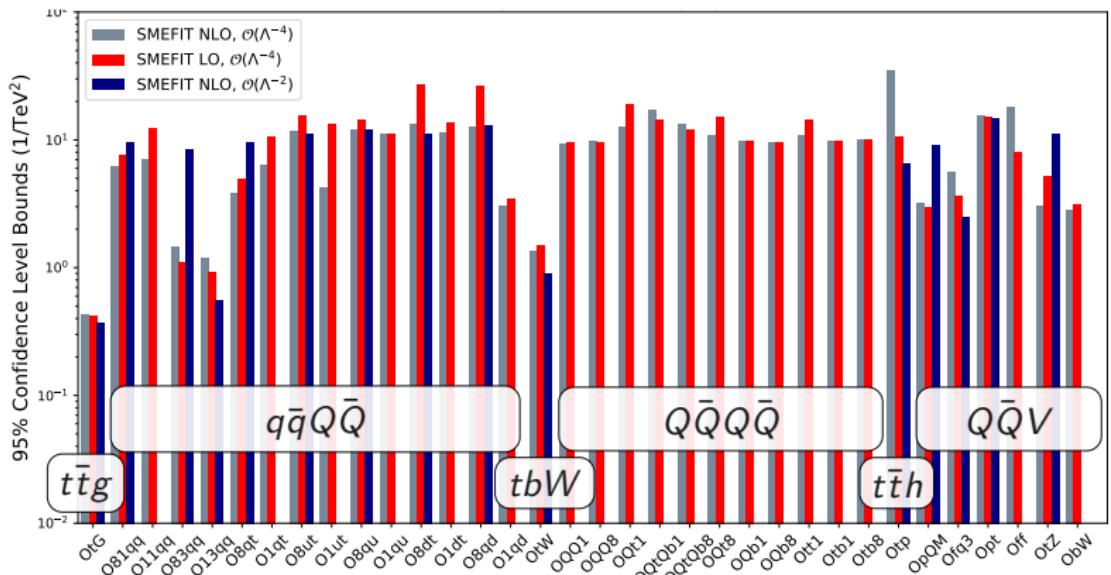


Top quark (present)

[Buckley, Englert, Ferrando, Miller, Moore, Russell, White '15]

[Hartland, Maltoni, Nocera, Rojo, Slade, Vryonidou, Zhang '19]

[Brivio, Bruggisser, Maltoni, Moutafis, Plehn, Vryonidou, Westhoff, Zhang '19]



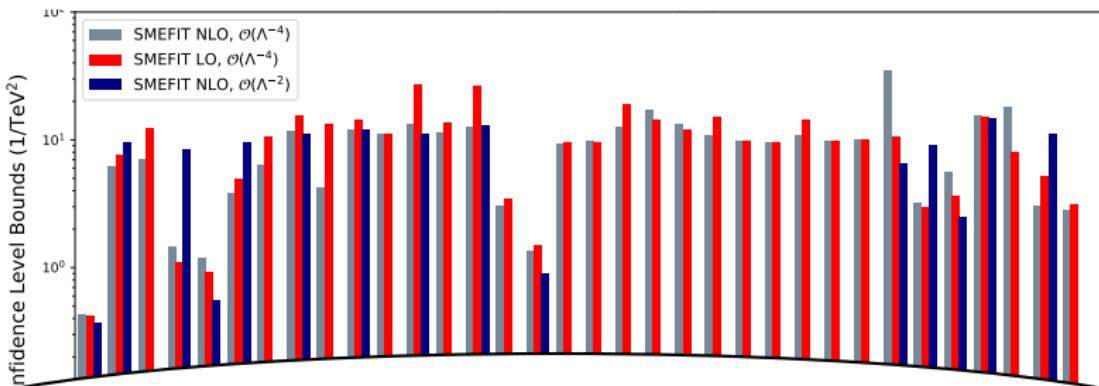
- global constraints on 34 op. (CP-conserving, $U(2)_q \times U(2)_u \times U(2)_d$ -symmetric)
- EFT predictions at NLO QCD in single & pair production, and in decay
- PDF set excluding top data
- study of $1/\Lambda^2$ and $1/\Lambda^4$ relative relevance
- variation of probed energy

Top quark (present)

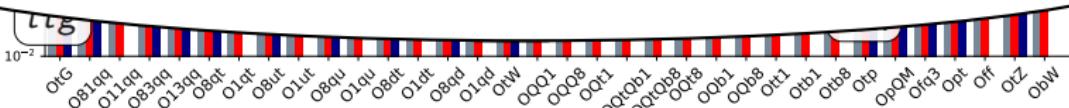
[Buckley, Englert, Ferrando, Miller, Moore, Russell, White '15]

[Hartland, Maltoni, Nocera, Rojo, Slade, Vryonidou, Zhang '19]

[Brivio, Bruggisser, Maltoni, Moutafis, Plehn, Vryonidou, Westhoff, Zhang '19]

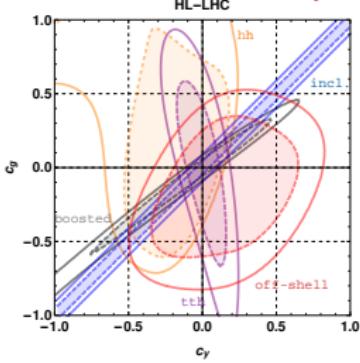


How to include th. unc. on EFT dependences?



- global constraints on 34 op. (CP-conserving, $U(2)_q \times U(2)_u \times U(2)_d$ -symmetric)
- EFT predictions at NLO QCD in single & pair production, and in decay
- PDF set excluding top data
- study of $1/\Lambda^2$ and $1/\Lambda^4$ relative relevance
- variation of probed energy

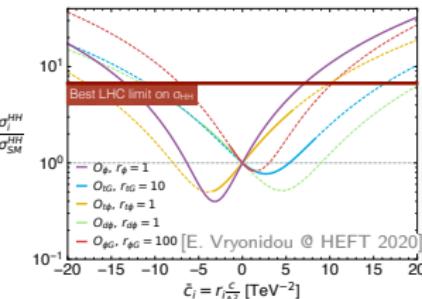
Top & Higgs (present)



complementarities from

- $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}h$
 - $gg \rightarrow h, h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
 - $pp \rightarrow hj$
 - $gg \rightarrow hh$
 - $gg \rightarrow (h^* \rightarrow) VV$
 - $gg \rightarrow hV$ [Englert, Rosenfeld, et al. '16]

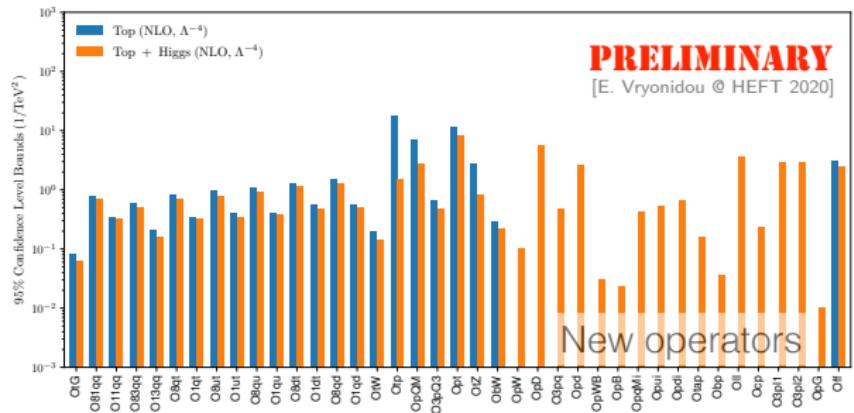
[Mimasu, Vryonidou 'xx]



[Azatov, Grojean, Paul, Salvioni '16]

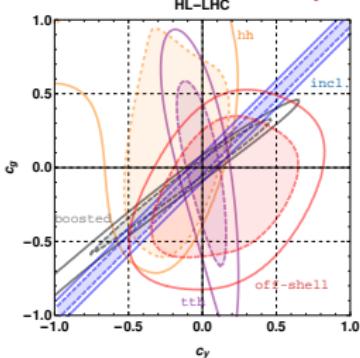
EFT at NLO QCD

TBA: differential Higgs, diboson at LHC, EWPO



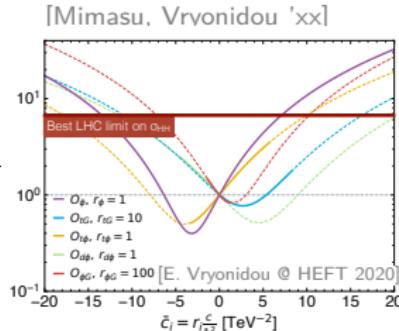
[Ethier, Maltoni, Mantani, Nocera, Rojo, Slade, Vryonidou, Zhang 'xx]

Top & Higgs (present)



complementarities from

- $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}h$
 - $gg \rightarrow h, h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
 - $pp \rightarrow hj$
 - $gg \rightarrow hh$
 - $gg \rightarrow (h^* \rightarrow) VV$

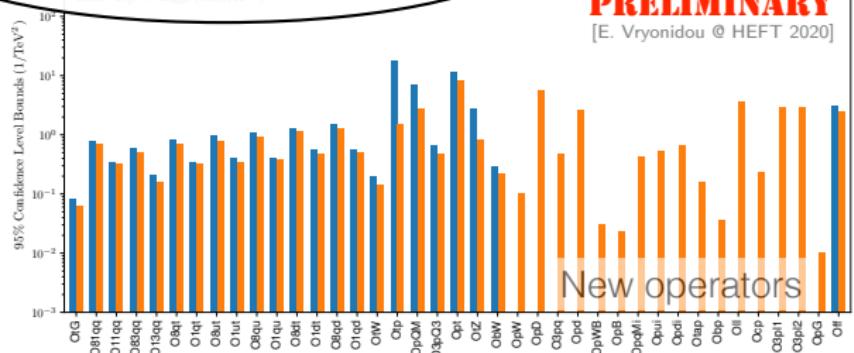


...work in progress...

PRELIMINARY
[E. Vryonidou @ HEFT 2020]

EFT at NLO QCD

TBA: differential Higgs, diboson at LHC, EWPO



[Ethier, Maltoni, Mantani, Nocera, Rojo, Slade, Vryonidou, Zhang 'xx]

Future prospects

Higgs & EW (future)

[Ellis, Roloff, Sanz, You '15; '17]

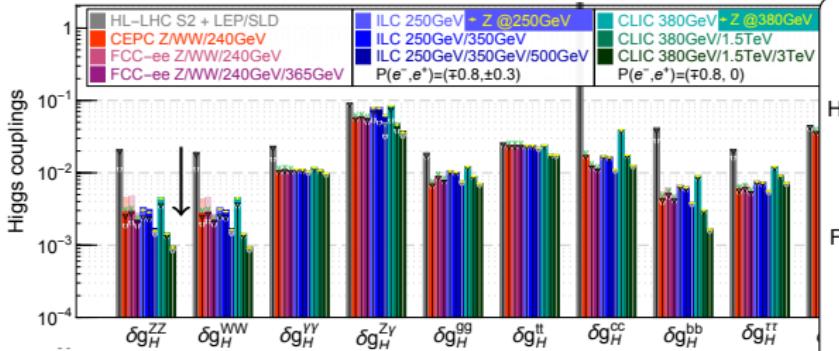
[de Blas, Ciuchini, Franco, Mishima, Pierini, Reina, Silvestrini '16]

[Barklow, Fujii, Jung, Karl, List, Ogawa, Peskin, Tian '17; '17]

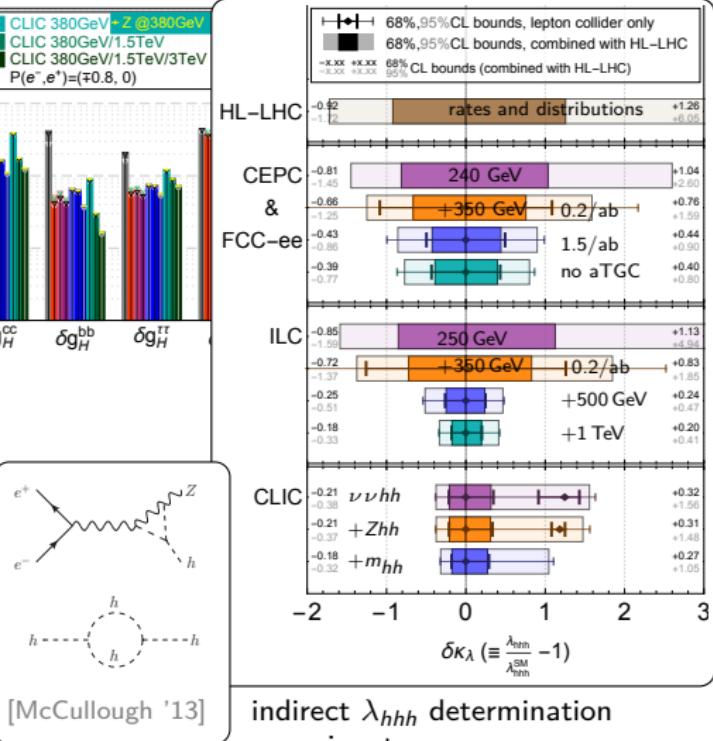
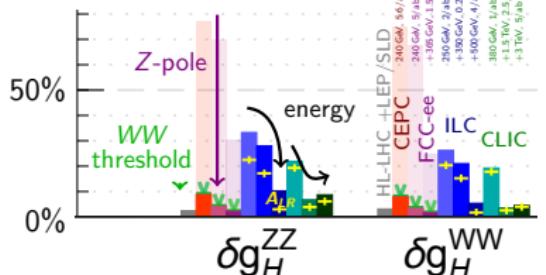
[GD, Grojean, Gu, Wang '17; + Di Vita, Liu, Panico, Riembau, Vantalon '17; + de Blas, Paul '19]

[ECFA Working Group report '19]

order-of-magnitude improvement wrt. HL-LHC



impact of EW coupling uncertainties



Higgs & EW (future)

[Ellis, Roloff, Sanz, You '15; '17]

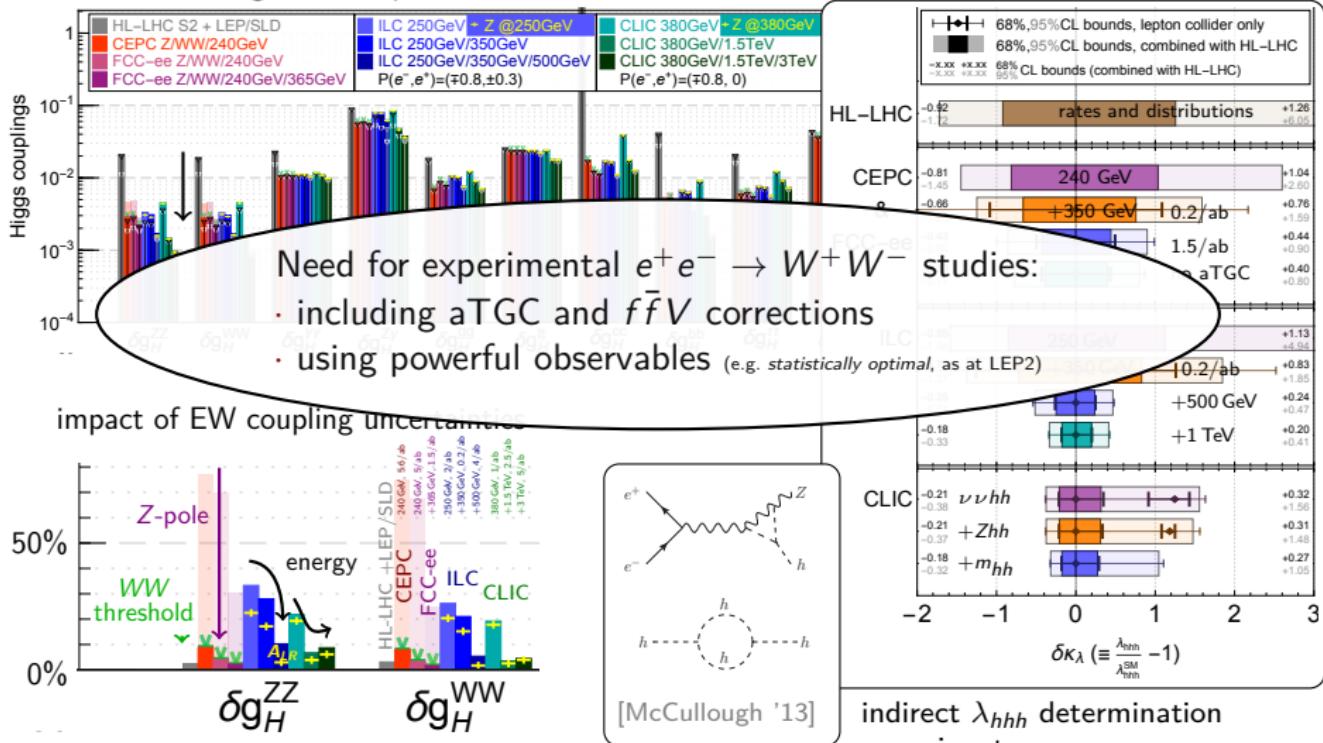
[de Blas, Ciuchini, Franco, Mishima, Pierini, Reina, Silvestrini '16]

[Barklow, Fujii, Jung, Karl, List, Ogawa, Peskin, Tian '17; '17]

[GD, Grojean, Gu, Wang '17; + Di Vita, Liu, Panico, Riembau, Vantalon '17; + de Blas, Paul '19]

[ECFA Working Group report '19]

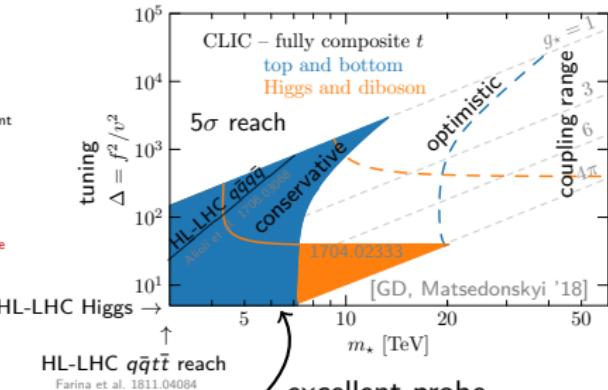
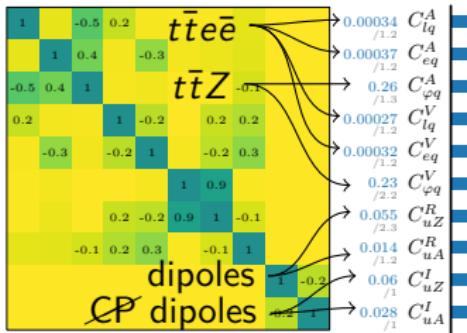
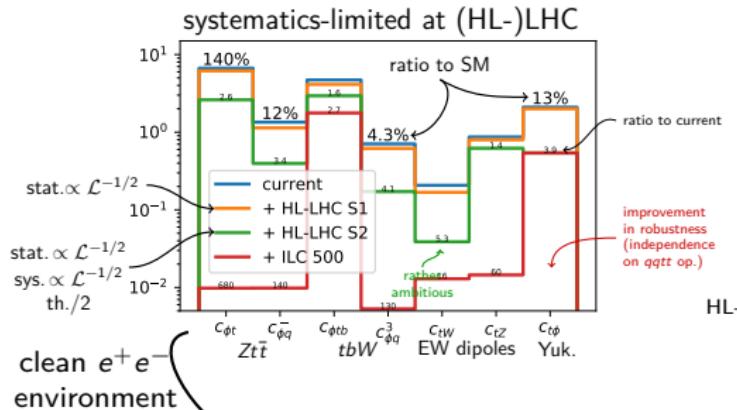
order-of-magnitude improvement wrt. HL-LHC



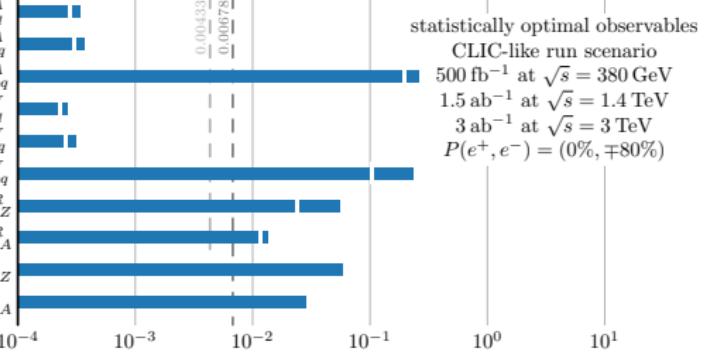
Top quark (future)

[Grzadkowski, Hioki '00], [Janot '15]

[GD, Perelló, Vos, Zhang '18; + Irles, Miralles, Peñuelas, Pöschl '19]



CLIC

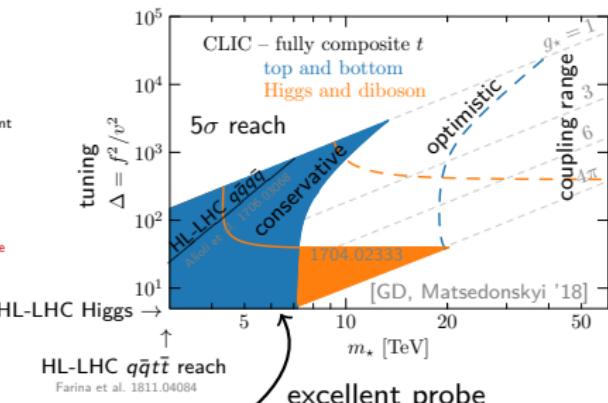
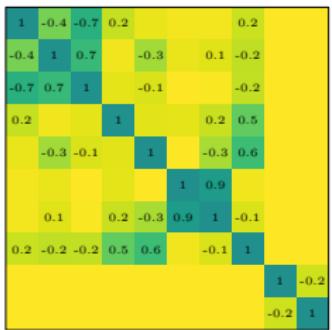
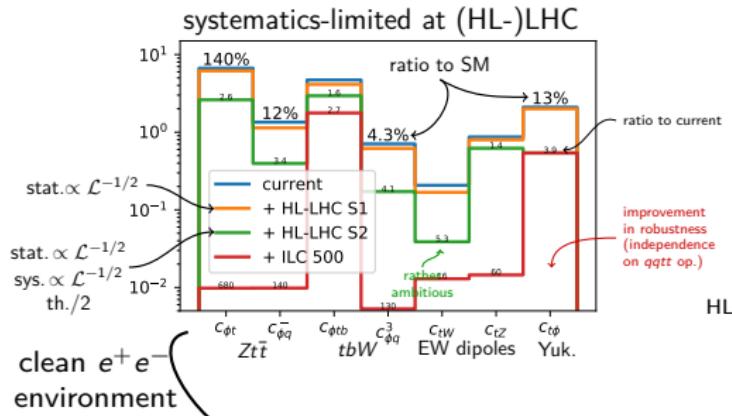


$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ at two energies required to pin down both $t\bar{t}V$ and $t\bar{t}e\bar{e}$ operators

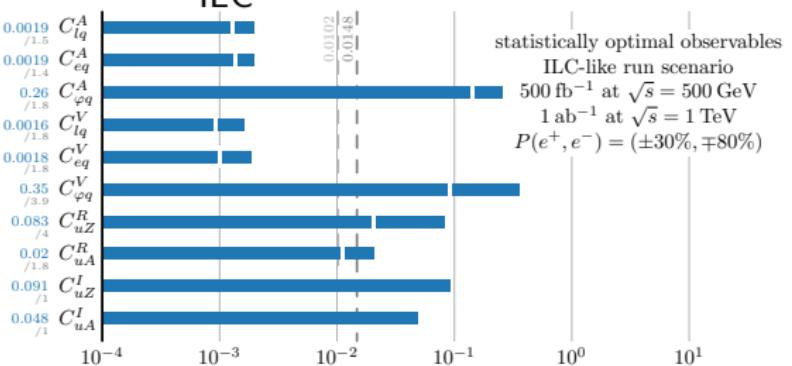
Top quark (future)

[Grzadkowski, Hioki '00], [Janot '15]

[GD, Perelló, Vos, Zhang '18; + Irles, Miralles, Peñuelas, Pöschl '19]



ILC

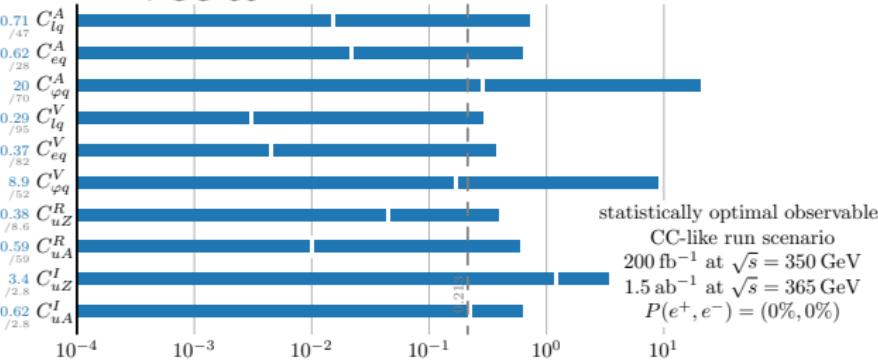
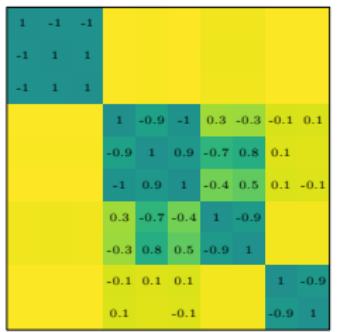
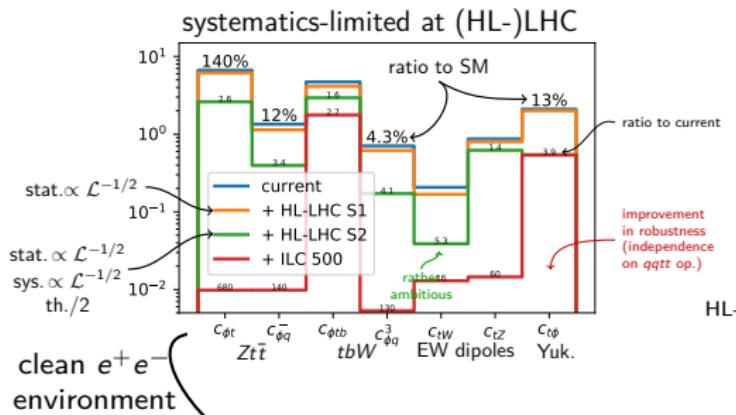


$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ at two energies required to pin down both $t\bar{t}V$ and $t\bar{t}\bar{e}\bar{e}$ operators

Top quark (future)

[Grzadkowski, Hioki '00], [Janot '15]

[GD, Perelló, Vos, Zhang '18; + Irles, Miralles, Peñuelas, Pöschl '19]



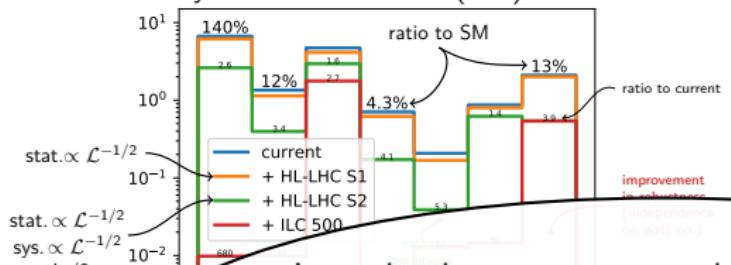
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ at two energies required to pin down both $t\bar{t}V$ and $t\bar{t}ee\bar{e}$ operators

Top quark (future)

[Grzadkowski, Hioki '00], [Janot '15]



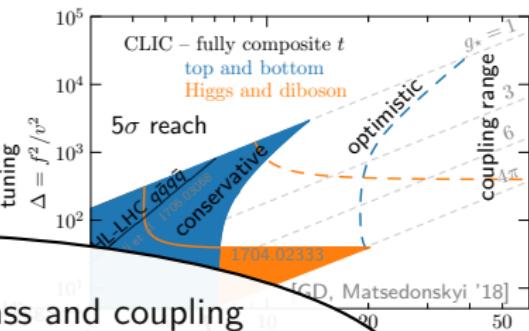
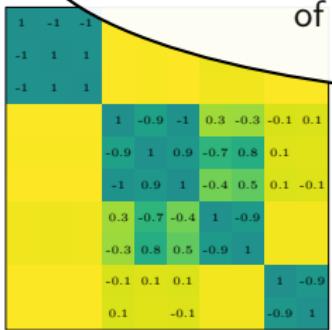
systematics-limited at (HL-)LHC



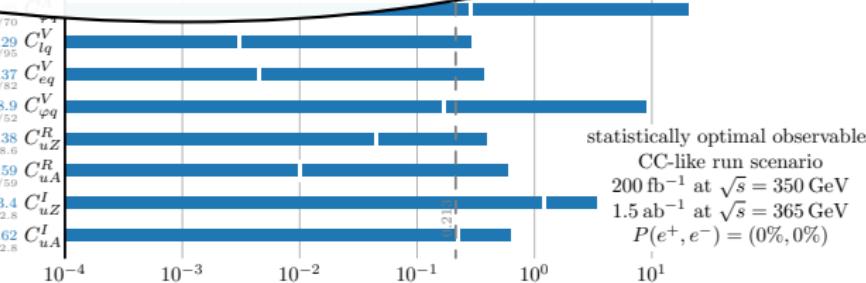
680

clean e^+
environment

Interplay between top-quark mass and coupling
determinations at $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ threshold?



Lack of comprehensive experimental studies
of top-quark prospects at HL-LHC.

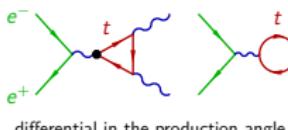


$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ at two energies required to pin down both $t\bar{t}V$ and $t\bar{t}\bar{e}e$ operators

Top & Higgs (future)

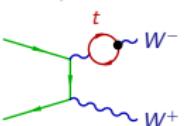
[Vryonidou, Zhang '18; + GD, Gu '18]
 [Jung, Lee, Perelló, Tian, Vos '20]

- at the Z pole



[Zhang, Greiner, Willenbrock '12]

[GD, Gu, Vrionidou, Zhang '18]

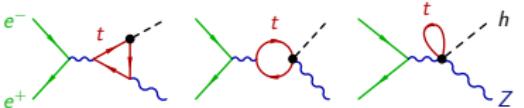


- in diboson production

[GD, Gu, Vrionidou, Zhang '18]



- in Higgs processes

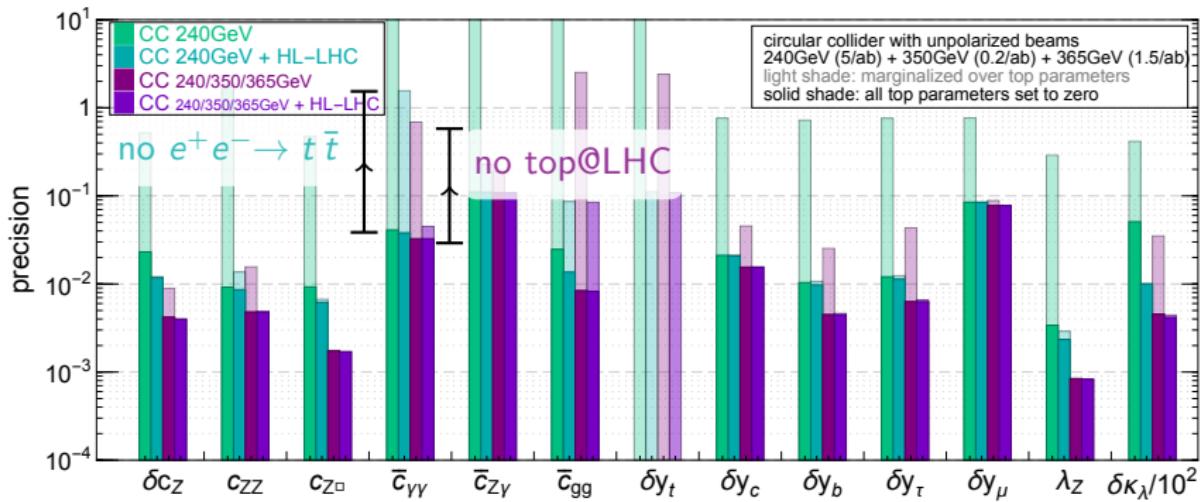


[Vrionidou, Zhang '18]

[see also Boselli et al '18]

- Higgsstrahlung and W -fusion through reweighting in MG5/AMC@NLO
- Higgs decays

(excluding four-fermion operators, no top loop included in $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$)

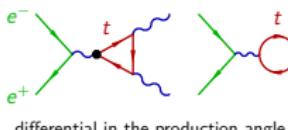


Top-quark uncertainties can impede Higgs precision!

Top & Higgs (future)

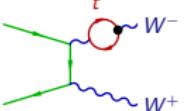
[Vryonidou, Zhang '18; + GD, Gu '18]
 [Jung, Lee, Perelló, Tian, Vos '20]

- at the Z pole



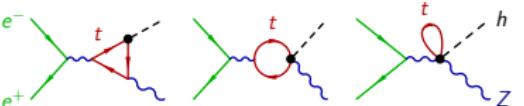
[Zhang, Greiner, Willenbrock '12]

[GD, Gu, Vryonidou, Zhang '18]



- in diboson production

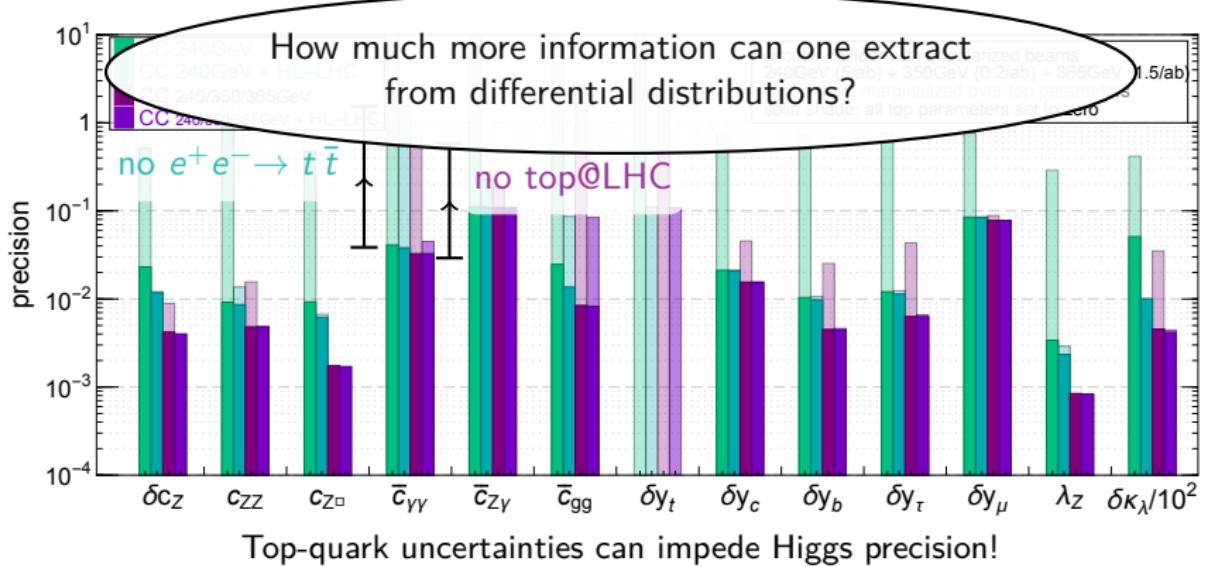
- in Higgs processes



[Vryonidou, Zhang '18]
 [see also Boselli et al '18]

- Higgsstrahlung and W -fusion through reweighting in MG5/AMC@NLO
- Higgs decays

(excluding four-fermion operators, no top loop included in $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$)



Towards global EFTs

EFTs are ideally suited
for exploring the energy frontier in the next 20 years.

Treated globally, they systematically cover
the theory space of heavy new physics.

Challenges are significant, but the way is being paved.
So, let's get going step by step!